





For safety purposes please be sure to read and follow the instructions contained within this manual before pump installation and operation.

TC-X500A-HV-FL

Series Pumps

Introduction

Thank you for Purchasing this our company Air Operated Double Diaphragm Pump. Diaphragm Pumps fall under the positive-displacement pump category. They are powered by compressed air and transfer liquids through the movement of 2 diaphragms connected by a center shaft. The pump runs through the use of an air switching mechanism which diverts air to each diaphragm in turn on a continuous fashion. Depending on the liquid to be transferred, pumps are available in a variety of body materials including; aluminum, stainless steel, cast iron, polypropylene, polyvinylidene fluoride. The diaphragms and valves within the pump are also available in various rubber, plastic and thermoplastic elastomers each with its own chemical resistance properties.

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While pump is in operation do not cover the liquid inlet port with your hand or any another part of your body. If the pump has remained unused for a long period or if you have any kind of misgivings about running the pump please consult with your local our company distributor or contact our company directly.

Important Items

For safe operation

Before using the pump, be sure to read this document carefully, particularly the "warnings and cautions," and

• Within this document all the warnings and cautions will be indicated by the following symbols.

be fully familiar with the correct operating procedures.

WARNING If you ignore the warning described and operate the product in an improper manner, there is danger of serious bodily injury or death.



If you ignore the caution described and operate the product in an improper manner, there is danger of personal injury or property damage.

Furthermore, to indicate the type of danger and damage, the following symbols are also used along with those mentioned above:



This symbol indicates a DON'T, and will be accompanied by an explanation on something you must not do.



This symbol indicates a DO, and will be accompanied by instructions on something you must do in a certain situation.



This symbol indicates important information is contained here.

For safety



For safety



For safety



1.Specifications

Model	TC-X500A 🗆 -HV-FL [NPT]		
Liquid port	Equivalent to JIS Flange 10K50A [Equivalent ANSI Flamge 150 2B]		
Material • Weight	Table 1		
Operating pressure	0.1 ~ 0.7 MPa [14-100 psi]		
Max discharge pressure	0.7 MPa [100 psi]		
Discharge volume/Cycle	3500 mL		
Max Discharge volume	600 L/min [158.5 Gallon/min]		
Max air consumption	6000 L/min(ANR) [211.9 SCFM]		
Max solid size	Spherical shape Φ 30 mm or less		
Wax solid size	Stick shape Φ 15mm × 45mm		
Limitation of viscosity	Self-priming 3 Pa • s or less Force In 8 Pa • s or less		
Ambient temperatur	0 ~ 70 °C [32-158 °F]		
Liquid temperatur	0 ~ 70 °C [32-158 °F]		
Dimensions	Table 2		
A-Weighted sound pressur level ※ 1	91dB		
A-Weighted sound power level ※ 2	101dB		

% 1 Maasurement method of A-weighted sound pressure level is based on ISO 1996.

% 2 Maasurement method of A-weighted sound power level is based on ISO 3744.

2.Accessories included with the pump

- Pump Operation Manual.....1
- Service Book.....1
- $\hfill\square$ How to use the Service Book......1
- Parts list 1
- D Pump......1

Airline ball valve	1
□ Silencer	2
□ Rubber feet	4
□ Bolt (M8 × 25)	4
□ Nut (M8)	4

0	• After delivery open the product packaging and check to make sure that all included accessories are present and in good order.	
0	 Remember that the pump is heavy, so extreme care must be taken when lifting it. When lifting the pump using a chain hoist or crane, be sure to lift the pump by the specified lift point(s). 	
0	• When installing the accessories, please use the pipe sealing tape as provided for each threaded position, Also take care that broken or shredded pipe sealing tape does not contaminate the liquid or Air inlets. Note that a contaminated airline may cause failure of the pumps air switching unit.	
0	• Please install the air inlet Airline ball valve by referring to [Outside view] of [3.Name of parts and materials].	

3.Names of parts and materials



Material and weight

MODEL	500AN-HV-FL	500AS-HV-FL					
Pump Wetted Parts	AC4C						
Diaphragm	NBR TPO						
Flap Valve / Valve Seet	HNBR						
Center Disk	A5056						
Weight	73.0 kg [161.0 lbs]						

Table 1

4.Dimensions



MODEL	н	w	L	а	b	d	е	i	Ι	m	n	o	Р	r	AIR INLET	AIR EXH	LIQUID IN/OUT
500A 🗆 -V-FL	788 [31.02]	667 [26.26]	326 [12.83]	377 [14.84]	33 [1.30]	112 [4.41]	507 [19.96]	511 [20.12]	153 [6.02]	93 [3.66]	95 [3.74]	300 [11.81]	380 [14.96]	34 [1.34]	Rc3/4	Rc3/4	Equivalent to JIS Flange 10K50A [Equivalent to ANSI Flange 150 2B]

(Measure : mm [inch])

Table 2

5.Performance curves



Performance curve

NOTICE

 This is the measurement method used when determining the pumps performance curves.
 Please refer to the below measurement instruments and testing procedure.

Liquid pumped: Fresh water

- Temperature: Ambient
- Condition of suction:

Flat suction 0 meter [0 ft] head



Measurement equipment and piping layout diagram

1.Installing and connecting the pump

• Decide where the pump should be installed and secure a suitable space (see Examples of installations A to D).



Examples of pump installations

For optimal performance try to keep the suction lift as short as possible.

To protect the diaphragms from abnormal damage or breakage, the inlet pressure must be kept below the following values:

※ PTFE Diaphragms

: 0.05 MPa [7 psi] (height 5 m [16.4ft]) When not in operation

: 0.02 MPa [3 psi] (height 2 m [6.6 ft]) During operation

X All other Diaphragms : 0.1MPa [14 psi] (height 10 m [32.8ft])

(The above values are when transferring fresh water under ambient temperature. Depending on the liquid these values may change.)

When installing the pump, please use a method that allows the pump to absorb vibration caused during pump operation.



- st High temperature operation: When transferring liquids whose temperature exceeds 70°C [158 $^\circ$ F]
- * Continuous operation: When the pump operates continuously for longer than 1 hour and is stopped for less than 15 minutes.
- * Lubrication: Use only turbine oil Class 1(equivalent to ISO VG 32), under the following conditions;
 Oil concentration at 50mg/m³, Absolute pressure at 0.1MPa [14psi]. Maximum temperature of 20°C [68 °F] and Humidity at 65%.



2.Recommended Liquid piping connection diagram

- 1) Connect a flow valve and a drain valve to the liquid discharge side (outlet) of the pump.
- 2) Connect a flow valve for maintenance purposes to the suction side (inlet) of the pump.
- 3) Connect hoses to both the suction side and to the discharge side of the pump and attach them to the respective vessels.





3. Recommended air piping connection diagram

 Connect an air valve, air filter, regulator and if necessary a lubricator (Make sure they are rated to provide sufficient air volume passage as required to run the pump correctly)
 Connect hoses to the pump and compressor.

V



▲ CAUTION

• The piping and the peripheral equipment may become clogged with foreign matter such as dust dirt or sludge. Clean the inside of the piping for 10 to 20 seconds before connecting it to the pump.

Operation

1.Pump start up

- 1) Open the air value in front of each piece of peripheral equipment, and adjust the supply air pressure with a regulator to within the permissible range.
- 2) Open the flow valve on the discharge side.
- 3) Sowly open the air valve of the pump.
- 4) Before allowing the pump to run at full pressure, first, verify that the pump is primed and fluid is flowing inside the piping and is being pumped to the discharge side, and then fully open the air valve.



• If air pressure and discharge pressure exceed the allowable working pressure, it may cause liquid leaks, damaged pump casings or diaphragms and could cause a fatal accident.

2.Liquid flow adjustments

• Adjust the flow valve on the discharge side. To see the relationship between the flow rate, supply air pressure and discharge pressure, see [Performance curves].



- As you start closing the liquid discharge flow valve, the supplied air pressure may rise. Make sure that the pressure is kept within the normal operating range.
- Depending upon the viscosity and specific gravity of the fluid, the suction stroke and other conditions, the permissible suction flow speed of fluid into the pump will vary; however, if the pump speed (flow speed of fluid) increases greatly, cavitation could occur, and this will not only reduce pump performance, but it may cause a malfunction. To prevent cavitation adjust the supply air pressure as well as the Discharge flow valve.
- If fluid is not discharged after you start the pump, or if you hear an abnormal noise or notice any irregularity, shut down the pump immediately (see [Troubleshooting]).

3.Stopping the Pump

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 ${\mbox{\cdot}}$ Close the air valve of the pump and shut off the supplied air.



Operation



• When the pump is shut down while pumping liquids containing slurry, particulate slurry matter contained in the liquid can settle and become deposited inside the bottom of the liquid chambers. If the pump is started again in the condition, the diaphragm may be damaged or the center disk may be overloaded, and this may cause damage such as bending or breaking of the center disk or center rod. As a counter measure, after finishing work, it is recommended to purge the remaining fluid and slurry particulate from the pump.

4.Releasing pressure

- 1) Make sure that the airline ball valve of the pump is closed.
- 2) Close the valve on the air-supply side of the peripheral equipment.
- 3) Close the flow valve on the discharge side, start opening the drain valve slowly, and discharge the pressurized fluid.
- 4) Open the airline ball value of the pump, and run the pump until all the remaining pressurized air and liquid inside the pump is expelled.



5.Method of cleaning the pump



- 1) Remove the inlet hose from the suction side of the pump.
- 2) Close the flow valve on the discharge side, open the drain valve, and then operate a pump by opening the air pressure valve for a while to discharge any fluid remaining inside the pump.
- 3) Remove the outlet hose from the discharge side, and attach different hoses to the suction side and the discharge side for cleaning purposes.
- 4) Prepare a vessel with cleaning solution, select a cleaning solution which is appropriate for the type of fluid being pumped, and then connect the suction-side and the discharge-side hoses to the pump.
- 5) Operate the pump by starting the air pressure slowly, and let the cleaning solution circulate for a sufficient period to thoroughly clean the pump. (Finally, flush the pump with clean water.)
- 6) Remove the hose from the suction side of the pump, run the pump for a while and purge the pump of all remaining fluid.
- 7) After flushing with clean water, turn the pump upside-down to drain out any remaining water contained in the pump.

Maintenance

Daily maintenance checks

- A) Make sure the air filter drain is empty and working correctly.
- B) When using a lubricator, verify that the quantity of lubricating oil is sufficient.
- C) Make sure that there is no leakage of fluid from any hose connections or the pump body.
- D) Check that all the bolts have the correct torque value.
- $\mathsf{E})\;$ Make sure that there are no cracks in the pump casing or piping.
- $\mathsf{F})\;$ Make sure that the pipe connections are not loose.
- G) Make sure that high ware parts have not past their life expectancy. Replace such parts at regular intervals. For details, refer to the Service Book.

Some special tools can help when disassembling and reassembling the pump. Please contact your local distributor or our company directly.

Maintenance

Troubleshooting

Problem	Probable Cause	Actions to be taken			
	The exhaust port (silencer) of pump is clogged with Dirt or sludge.	Check and clean the exhaust port or replace the silencer.			
Pump does not run	Air is not supplied	Start the compressor, open the airline ball valve and air Regulator. Check functionality of solenoid valves (if fitted).			
	The supplied air pressure is too low	Raise the supplied air pressure to the pump. Check the compressor and regulator settings and check that the configuration of the air piping is correct.			
	The spool stopped in neutral position	Press the RESET button.			
	The suction lift or discharge head is too long	Confirm the piping configuration and shorten the length.			
Pump runs, but fluid does not come out or flow decreased, or stop.	The suction-side fluid piping (including the strainer) is clogged with slurry or sludge	Check and clean the fluid piping and filters (if fitted).			
	The supply air pressure is low	Raise the supplied air pressure to the pump. Check the compressor and regulator settings and check that the configuration of the air piping is correct.			
	Chattering occurs (ball valves not seating properly)	Check and adjust the correlation between supplied air pressure and inlet pressure and discharge pressure or flow. Decrease the inlet flow rate or increase the back pressure by slightly closing the discharge valve. Check the ball valve material is sufficiently heavy compared to the liquid being pumped.			
	Icing on air-switching portion	Check that the air filter and exhaust are clean and not blocked or restricted. Check and adjust the air flow rate and the correlation between the liquid flow rates. Fit a speed control muffler. Manually remove ice from air- switching valve before restarting.			
	The exhaust port (silencer) of pump is clogged with sludge. Or the air filter is blocked	Check and clean the exhaust port or replace the silencer. Check and replace the air filter as necessary.			
	If the slide valve does not move smoothly due to dirt particles (foreign material contamination).	Remove the exhaust and clean it using a lubricant. (Stop and remove the air supply before cleaning the exhaust. Then reinstall and restart the supply the air)			

Maintenance

Troubleshooting

Problem	Probable Cause	Actions to be taken			
Liquid leakage from exhaust port	The diaphragm is damaged	Disassemble and check the pump and replace the diaphragm.			
(silencer)	The fastening nuts for the center disk are loose	Disassemble and check the pump. Tighten the nuts.			
	The diaphragm is perforated cut or torn	Disassemble and check the pump check and replace the diaphragms as necessary.			
	The center disk fastening nuts are loose	Disassemble and check the pump. Tighten the nuts.			
Air is mixed into the liquid	The diaphragm is not seated correctly within the chambers or the O-ring is missing	Check the positioning of the diaphragm is correct, and check the diaphragm is not deformed due to under torque of the chamber bolts. Check the O-ring is not missing or damaged and replace as necessary. Re- Torque the chamber bolts t the correct value.			
	Air leak on (inlet) suction side	Check that inlet hose or hose fittings are not loose or broken and the pump manifold torque values are correct. Check the Inlet manifold O-rings are not damaged or missing.			
	The supply air pressure is too high	Lower the supply air pressure to the pump. (Check the compressor and the configuration of air piping.)			
Irregular noise	The spool oscillates and ball chattering occurs	Adjust the supply air pressure and discharge pressure. Reduce inlet flow valve to adjusting liquid pressure and volume.			
	The pump is clogged with sludge with particles of larger than the permissible diameter	Disassemble the casing, check and clean.			
	The supply air pressure is too high	Lower the supply air pressure to the pump. (Check the compressor and the configuration of air piping.)			
Irregular vibration	The spool oscillates, and occur ball chattering	Adjust the supply air pressure and discharge pressure. Reduce inlet flow valve to adjusting liquid pressure and volume.			
	Connection parts and pump mounting are loose	Check each connection part and tighten the bolts.			

EC Declaration of Conformity ATEX 100a (€ (€x) II 2GD c T5

This declaration applies to specified YTS Manufactured Air Operated Double Diaphragm pumps for Use In Potentially Explosive Atmospheres.

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YTS Quality System Registration: ISO 9001 Ver. 2015

and is self-certified for safe use in Atex Group II, Category 2 areas.

June 1st 2018

of 23 March 1994 for equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres,

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Declaration of Conformity * Déclaration de Conformité * Declaración de Conformidad * Erklärung Bezüglich * Einhaltung Der Vorschriften * Dichiarazione di Conformità * Conformiteitsverklaring *

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Products:	Air Operated Double Diaphragm Pumps		
Models:	TC-X Series Diaphragm Pumps TC-X Series Diaphragm Pump Special Options		
Complies with the following European Community Directives:	Machinery Safety Directive: 2006/42/EC		
Have used the following harmonized standards to verify conformance:	Pumps & Pump Units for Liquids: EN12162: 2010 EN809 1998 A1: 2009 AC: 2010		

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